Free Translation

Bahi was hungry for a long time, because they had whipped him and he had not eaten real food. He ate only bananas, manioc mash, and manioc cakes.

"What else are you going to eat?" his grandmother asked.

"I don't know."

"Will it be meat? Will you eat tapir?"

"Yes, I will eat tapir," he said. "I'm not going to eat white-lipped peccary [because it is said to do harm to girls in seclusion]. I don't know. I will eat just tapir," he said.

"What are you going to eat with it?"

"Manioc mash, it will be manioc mash. White manioc, tapioca of manioc mash, I'm going to eat tapioca of sour manioc mash."

I'm telling about the one who taught the first girls. He didn't accept food for a long time, I'm telling you about him.

"I will eat just jaguar. Now I will eat jaguar. I will eat the meat of a strong jaguar, a big one. I will eat the meat of a big jaguar." Because he wanted to, he ate the meat of a jaguar, a fast jaguar.

"What meat are you going to eat now?"

"I'm going to eat giant anteater, because it never gets sick."

"All right, you will eat giant anteater."

"I'm going out hunting for giant anteater," said his brother-in-law.

He ate the meat of a giant anteater that his brother-in-law killed. He ate giant anteater without any starch. Bahi didn't look at them.

"Get up and take a bath."

"Let me just lie here, and not take a bath."

Bahi decided to take a bath.

"I won't look at you. I won't hurt you by looking at you," Bahi said, when he was going to take a bath.

He hadn't taken a bath for a long time, but now he took one, at night. He took a bath at night. He didn't look at the women.

He wore a woman's breach cloth, not a real one of cotton. It was rolled inner bark. He lay there face down, his whole body covered.

"Here is your food," his grandmother said.

"Put my food down there. I will get it later, I don't want to see your arm," he said, in the darkness.

His food sat there in the darkness. His grandmother had put it near him, behind him. He felt it and ate it in the darkness. He ate without a light.

He gave the dish back. "The dish is there. Get the dish. Set some water there for me, I want to drink water. I will pick up the water."

Bahi disappeared. He went somewhere else to heal from his whipping. No one ever took Bahi to another village. The others just stayed with Bahi all the time. He didn't go out of the house.

Interlinear Presentation

hiyama

white-lipped peccary

1	Fifimi	toemata			,	me	kosi		
	fi- fi		a -himata -:			me	kosi flail		
	vi vi	hungry CH Al	JA FP.N+M R	EP+M DECL+	-141	pron			
hin	ıahari	vamat	a kabarari			PLOII	V C		
			ta kaba -ra	-haari	•				
OC	AUX I	P.E+M food							
au		nf	vt						
Ή.	e was hun	gry for a long time, l	pecause they had	l whipped hin	n and he	had not	eaten foo	d.'	
2	-	ee yifari	ta	kaba		yawa		a	,
	faya	ee yifar: (pause) banana	taa	kaba.LIST		yawa		caa	_
	so conj	(pause) banana interj nf			_	rated f		contras	t
iva	wa	tabe	prt <i>kaba</i>		toematai		1	ort	
•	awa	tabe		,			nata -mo	ona -ka	a a
_	ated ma			AUX		JX FP.N		P+M DEC	
nf		pn	vt	aux	aux				
'Ηϵ	e ate only	bananas, and manio	c mash, manioc	cakes.'					
3	Himata	tikabamakiribe			?				
	himata		-makI -r:	i -be	•				
	what?		following CQ-	+F IMMED+F	1				
	interr								
'''W	Vhat else a	are you going to eat?							
4		<pre>awari awa -ra.NOM+F see NEG</pre>	•						
	pron	vi vi							
'''I	don't kno								
5	Bani	ihabana	?						
5	bani	iha+M -bana	•						
	animal	put FUT							
	nm	result							
'''V	Vill it be n	neat?"'							
6	Awi	tikabibana	?						
	awi	ti- kaba+F -	-bana						
	tapir		TUT						
''' '	nm Vill you ea	vt vt tanir?"'							
V	viii you ea	α ταρπ :							
7	Awi	okobabana	oke	,	ati		monaka		
	awi .	o- kaba -ha		ke	ati		himata		
	tapir	1SG.S eat FU		DECL+F	say		rp.N+M	REP+M	DECL+
	nm	vt	prt		vt	aux			
'''I	will eat ta	pir," he said.'							
8	Hiyama		hiyama		okobe	ne			
U	zziyamu		hiyama hixama		UNUUE			•	

hiyama o- kaba -hene white-lipped peccary 1SG.S eat IRR+F

vt

"I'm not going to eat white-lipped peccary."

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9 Hiyama okobene
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hiyama o- kaba -hene white-lipped peccary 1SG.S eat IRR+F nm vt.

"I'm not going to eat white-lipped peccary."

10 E awari

ee awa -ra.NOM+F

1IN.S see NEG

pron vi

"I don't know."

11 Awi okobabana ta ati awi taa o- kaba -habana \circ ati tapir contrast 1SG.S eat FUT+F 1SG.S say prt vt prt vt

nematamonane

na -himata -mona -ne

AUX FP.N+M REP+M BKG+M

aux

"I will eat just tapir," he said.'

12 Himata kakawi tiribe
himata ka- kawi ti- na -ri -be
what? DUP eat with something 2SG.S AUX CQ+F IMMED+F
interrog vt aux

"What are you going to eat with it?"

13 Iyawa iyawa ihahabana iyawa iha -habana grated mash grated mash nf nf result

"Manioc mash, it will be manioc mash."

14 *Fowa* fowa sawa iyawa soke iyawa fowa fowa sawa iyawa soke iyawa grated mash manioc white manioc grated mash residue+F residue+F nf pn pn okobabana oke iyawa maroharo

o- kaba -habana o- ke iyawa maro -haaro 1SG.S eat FUT+F 1SG.S DECL+F grated mash ferment IP.E+F vt prt nf vi

"White manioc, tapioca of manioc mash, I'm going to eat tapioca of sour manioc mash."

15 Meteba mera kanawanematamona okominareka kanawana -himata -mona kamina -hare -ka me -tee -ba mera 0-3PL HAB FUT 3PL.O teach FP.N+M REP+M 1SG.S tell IP.E+M DECL+M pron vt vt

me fanawitebana

me fanawi -tee -bana women HAB FUT

nf

'I'm telling about the one who taught the first girls.'

16 Yamata	wawara	tona	toaremat	amona		okominine					
yamata food nf	wa- wara DUP grab vt	to- na CH AUX aux	to- ha CH AU aux	-ra -hir X NEG FP.1	mata -mona N+M REP+M	o- kam: 1SG.S tel: vt	ina -ne l CONT+F				
oni o- ni 1SG.S BK prt											
'He didn't a	ccept food for a	long time,	I'm telling y	ou about him	ı. '						
17 Yome yomee jagua: nm ""I will eat j	yomee t	a caa contrast ort	yome yomee jaguar nm	ta taa contrast prt	okobabana o- kaba 1SG.S eat vt	a -habana FUT+F	o- 1SG.S prt				
18 Yome yomee jagua: nm ""Now I wil		a -makI	-haba ing FUT+H								
19 Yome yomee jaguar nm	kitahi kita+M be strong vi		kaba -mal	kI -ha lowing FUT	o.bana o- HF 1SG.S	y ome yomee jagua nm					
"'I will eat a strong jaguar, a big one."'											
20 Yome yomee jagua: nm ""I will eat a	webote of big 1	o kobabana o- kab .SG.S eat	a -habana FUT+F	oke a o- k 1SG.S I prt	DECL+F						
21 Fare fare same+1 dem ni na.NFIN AUX aux 'Because he	pn pr kitahari	n yome DJU jagu rt nm -haari IP.E+M	e kaba ar eat vt		-mona -ne REP+M BKG+M	, yome yomee jaguar nm	<i>yaka</i> yaka walk vi				
		vt	ba -makI t follow	-ri wing CQ+F	? -be IMMED+F						
nf	e c anteater 1	SG.S eat	a -habana FUT+F	oke a o- k 1SG.S D prt	DECL+F						

24 *Bane* bane kome watatera banehe kome wata -tee -ra+F exist HAB NEG giant anteater giant anteater sickness+F nf nf okobabana n o- kaba -habana 0-1SG.S eat FUT+F 1SG.S prt "I'm going to eat giant anteater, because it never gets sick." 25 *Ee* bane tikababana tike ti- kaba -habana banehe t.iee ke giant anteater 2SG.S eat FUT+F 2SG.S DECL+F yes interj nf vt prt "All right, you will eat giant anteater." 26 *Bane* okamatibe banehe tabiyo o- to- ka -mata -be giant anteater absence 1SG.S away go/come short time IMMED+F pn vi "I'm going out hunting for giant anteater." 27 *Fava* bane bane wabori banehe wabori faya banehe giant anteater giant anteater 3SG.POSS brother-in-law so nf conj nm hinahabi kabematamonaka fahi hi- naahaba+M kaba -himata -mona -ka fahi OC CAUS die eat FP.N+M REP+M DECL+M then vt dem 'He ate a giant anteater that his brother-in-law killed.' 28 *Bane* kabe bane kabematamonane kaba -himata -mona -ne banehe kaba+M banehe eat FP.N+M REP+M BKG+M giant anteater eat giant anteater

nf	vt	nf	vt	
iyawa	iyawa	amara	kakawi	nari
iyawa	iyawa	ama -ra+F	ka- kawi	na -haari
grated mash	grated mash	be NEG	DUP eat with something	AUX IP.E+M
nf	nf	VC	vt	aux

'He ate giant anteater without any starch.'

29	Yama	hinita	kabem	kabematamonaka							
	yama	hinita	kaba	-himata	-mona	-ka					
	thing	alone	eat	FP.N+M	REP+M	DECL+M					
	nf	pn	vt								
Ή.	'He ate without any starch.'										

30	0 Baiteba			mera aawa			toarematamona				
	Bahi	-tee	-ba	mera	a-	awa	to-	ha	-ra	-himata	-mona
	(man's name)	HAB	FUT	3PL.O	DUP	see	СН	AUX	NEG	FP.N+M	REP+M
	npropm			pron	vt		aux				

amane

ama -ne SEC BKG+M

'Bahi didn't look at them.'

```
31 Yana
           tina
   vana
           ti-
                na
   get up 2SG.S AUX
  vi
           aux
"Get up."
32 Yana
           tinahi
                             afi
                                     tibe
           ti- na -hi
                                          na -be
  yana
                             afi
                                     ti-
   get up 2SG.S AUX IMP+F bathe
                                     2SG.S AUX IMMED+F
  vi
           aux
                             vi
                                     aux
"Get up and take a bath."
33 Afi
          ona
                          hine
                                ohomi
                                      homa.NOM+F
  afi
          o- na+F
                          hine
                               0-
  bathe 1SG.S AUX
                          only 1SG.S lie on ground
          aux
                          pron vi
"Let me just lie here, and not take a bath."
34 Tiwa
          owariyahi
          o- awa -ra -yahi
   2SG.O 1SG.S see NEG DIST.IMP+F
  pron
"I won't look at you."
                  ihi
35 Onoko
                                tihateriya
                                                                       ati
                                ti- to- ha -tee -ra -yahi
            noko
                 ihi
                                                                       ati
                  victim of+F 2SG.S CH be HAB NEG DIST.IMP+F
  1SG.POSS eye
                                                                       say
                  pn
                                                                        vt
  pn
                                VC
                                          afi
                                                  nebonaha
nematamonaka
                           Bai
na -himata -mona -ka
                                                  na -hibona -ha
                           Bahi
                                          afi
AUX FP.N+M REP+M DECL+M (man's name) bathe AUX INT+M
                                          vi
                                                  aux
                           nm
"I won't hurt you by looking at you," Bahi said, when he was going to take a bath.'
36 Afi
          nebona
                        aafi
                                    toare
                                    to- ha -ra+M
   afi
          na -hibona
                       a- afi
                                    CH AUX NEG
                        DUP bathe
  bathe
         AUX INT+M
                                                    bathe
          aux
                        vi
                                    aux
                                 , yama
nawematamonane
                                            yama
                                                    soki
                                                              va
na -waha -himata -mona -ne
                                    yama
                                            yama
                                                    soki.NOM
                                                              ya
                                    thing thing be dark
AUX change FP.N+M REP+M BKG+M
                                                              ADJU
                                     nf
                                            nf
                                                    vi
                                                              prt
'He hadn't taken a bath for a long time, but now he took one, at night.'
37 Yama
                    ya
                           afi
          soki
                                   nematamonaka
                           afi
          soki.NOM
                                   na -himata -mona -ka
  yama
                    ya
   thing be dark
                    ADJU bathe AUX FP.N+M REP+M DECL+M
          vi
                    prt
                           vi
                                   aux
'He took a bath at night.'
38 Me fanawi
                         nofarihi
                                              toematamonaka
                                         na
              awa.NFIN nofa -rihi
  me fanawi
                                         na
                                              to- ha -himata -mona -ka
                         want NEG.LIST AUX CH AUX FP.N+M REP+M DECL+M
  women
              see
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nf

vt

'He didn't look at the women, either.'

vt

aux

aux

39	Yayafa	amare	kawata		yama	faki	ni
	yayafa	ama -ra+M	ka- wa	ata.LIST	yama	faki	na.NFIN
	breach cloth	be NEG	COMIT pu	ıt	thing	spin	AUX
	nm	VC	vt		nf	vt	aux
kav	vatari						

ka- wata -haari
COMIT put IP.E+M

Vτ

'He wore a woman's breach cloth, not a real one of cotton. It was rolled inner bark.'

40	Hiwa	boko	kani		hoho	та	na
	hiwa	boko	ka-	na.NFIN	ho-	homa.LIST	na
	3SG.REFL.M	close	COMIT	AUX	DUP	lie on ground	AUX
	pron	vi	aux		vi		aux

toematamonane tonokorisari

to- ha -himata -mona -ne to- noko -risa -haari CH AUX FP.N+M REP+M BKG+M away point down IP.E+M aux vi

'He lay there face down, covering himself.'

41	Titefebo	nehe			mati	ati	na	ama
	ti-	tefe	-bone	-he	mati	ati	na+F	ama
	2SG.S	food	INT+F	DUP	3SG.POSS.mother	say	AUX	SEC
	pn				nf	vt	aux	sec

hinakakimetemonehe

hinaka aki -mete -mone -he 3SG.POSS grandmother FP.N+F REP+F DUP nf

"Here is your food," his grandmother said.'

42 Otefeba tikawata

o- tefe -ba ti- ka- wata 1SG.POSS food FUT 2SG.S COMIT be located pn vt

"Put my food down there."

43 Yama owakitihaba awine
yama o- ka- iti -haba awine
thing 1SG.S COMIT pick up FUT+F seem+F

"I will get it later."

44 Timano owariya

ti- mano o- awa -ra -yahi 2SG.POSS arm 1SG.S see NEG DIST.IMP+F pn vt

"I don't want to see your arm."

45	15 Timano		owariyahi			ati	nematamonaka					
	ti-	mano	0-	awa	-ra	-yahi	ati	na	-himata	-mona	-ka	
	2SG.POSS	arm	1SG.S	see	NEG	DIST.IMP+F	say	AUX	FP.N+M	REP+M	DECL+M	
	pn		vt				vt	aux				

yama soki ya
yama soki.NOM ya
thing be dark ADJU
nf vi prt

"I don't want to see your arm," he said, in the darkness.'

46 Yama yama thir	a soki.NC	-		kawi ona ka- T+M COM vi			<pre>fe fee 3SG.POSS pron</pre>	<i>bari</i> bari back pn	<i>ya</i> ya ADJU prt
yamata yamata food nf	tokowatama to- ka- away COM vt	wata	-makI following	<i>yamata</i> yamata food nf	<pre>boyo boyo feel vt</pre>	ne na+M AUX aux	yamata yamata food nf	kaba.Lleat	IST
yama yama thing nf	<pre>soki soki.NOM be dark vi</pre>	ya t	afahari afa -haari at IP.E+M	٠					

'His food sat there in the darkness. His grandmother had put it near him, behind him. He felt it and ate it in the darkness.'

47	Yama	hiri	ni	watari	ya ,	tafa
	yama	hiri	na.NFIN	wata -ra.NOM+F	ya	tafa
	thing	catch fire	AUX	exist NEG	ADJU	eat
	nf	vi	aux	vi	prt	vi

toematamonane

to- ha -himata -mona -ne CH AUX FP.N+M REP+M BKG+M

'He ate without a light.'

48	Yamata	wiye	ta	nama ,	Yama	wiye	itaharo
	yamata	wiye	taa	na -ma ´	yama	wiye	ita -haaro
	food	container+F	give	AUX back	thing	container+F	sit look+F
	nf	pn	vt	aux	nf	pn	vi
fa							

fa faa that dem

'He gave the dish back. "The dish is there."'

49	Yama	wiye	titima						
	yama	wiye	ti-	iti		-ma			
	thing	container+F	2SG.S	pick	up	back			
	nf	pn	vt						
"Get the dish."									

50	Oko	faba tikawat		ama				
	0-	ka	faha	-ba	ti-	ka-	wata	-ma
	1SG.POSS	POSS	water	FUT	2SG.S	COMIT	put	back
	prt.		nf		vt			

"Set some water there for me." 54

51 *Fa* ofibe faha o- fawa -be water 1SG.S drink IMMED+F nf vt

'I want to drink water.'

⁵⁴ The word *tikawatama* is archaic. Today the Jarawaras say *tikanawitama*.

52 Fa owakitihaba awine
faha o- ka- iti -haba awine
water 1SG.S COMIT pick up FUT+F seem+F
nf vt sec

"I will pick up the water."

fafawa 53 *Bai* fawa toematamona ne amane fa- fawa to- ha -himata -mona bahi fawa na+M ama -ne sun disappear AUX DUP disappear CH AUX FP.N+M REP+M SEC BKG+M nm vi vi aux aux sec

'Bahi disappeared.'

54 *Faya* tokawematamonaka fahi kosi ni to- ka faya -waha -himata -mona -ka fahi kosi na.NFIN away go/come change FP.N+M REP+M DECL+M then flail AUX conj νi dem result aux

yati yati new adj

'He went somewhere else to heal from his whipping.'

55 *Bai* me kakabana hiarematamona Bahi ka- kahi- to- ha -ra -himata -mona me bana DUP COMIT move away OC CH AUX NEG FP.N+M REP+M (man's name) 3PL.S pron aux vt

amaka

ama -ka SEC DECL+M

'No one ever took Bahi to another village.'

56 *Bai* hiwa me hikawine ya me hi- ka-Bahi hiwa me wina.NOM+M ya OC COMIT lie in hammock (man's name) only.M 3PL.S ADJU 3PL.S pron pron prt pron kakawina hiematamonane fifito

ka- ka- wina hi- to- ha -himata -mona -ne fi- fito DUP COMIT lie in hammock OC CH AUX FP.N+M REP+M BKG+M DUP rush vt aux vi

tonarari

to- na -ra -haari away AUX NEG IP.E+M aux

'The others just stayed with Bahi all the time. He didn't go out of the house.'